

Rulers (Governors) of Judea 26 CE-70CE

| | Name | Reign | Rule | Category |
|---|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------------|
| 1 | Pontius Pilate | 26–36 | 10 | Roman Prefect |
| 2 | Marcellus | 36–37 | 1 | Roman Prefect |
| 3 | Marullus | 37–41 | 4 | Roman Prefect |
| 4 | Agrippa I | 41–44 | 3 | King of Judaea |
| 5 | Cuspius Fadus | 44–46 | 2 | Roman Procurator |
| 6 | Tiberius Julius Alexander | 46–48 | 2 | Roman Procurator |
| | Ventidius Cumanus | 48–52 | 4 | Roman Procurator |
| | Marcus Antonius Felix | 52–60 | 8 | Roman Procurator |
| | Porcius Festus | 60–62 | 2 | Roman Procurator |
| | Luceius Albinus | 62–64 | 2 | Roman Procurator |
| | Gessius Florus | 64–66 | 2 | Roman Procurator |
| | Marcus Antonius Julianus | 66–70 (dates uncertain) | 4 | Roman Procurator |

Caesars 49 BCE- 69CE

| Josephus | Caesar | Reign |
|-----------------|---------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | Julius Caesar | 49 – 44 BCE |
| | No Emperor | 45 - 26 BCE ¹ |
| 2 | Augustus | 27 BCE – 14 CE |
| 3 | Tiberius | 14 – 37 CE |
| 4 | Caligula | 37 – 41 CE |
| 5 | Claudius | 41 – 54 CE |
| 6 | Nero | 54 – 68 CE |
| | Galba | 68 – 69 CE |
| | Otho | 69 – 69 CE |
| | Vitellius | 69 – 69 CE |
| | Vespasian | 69 – 79 CE |

¹ Octavian=Augustus elected Consul power struggle with Mark Antony

High Priests 6 BCE - 15 CE

| | High Priests | Office | Incident |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 | Ananus (or Annas) the son of Seth | 6 BCE–15CE | |
| 2 | Eleazar the son of Ananus | 16-17 | Trial of Jesus |
| | Ishmael ben Fabus | 15-16 | |
| | Joseph Caiaphas | 18-36 ² | Trial of Jesus |
| 3 | Jonathan ben Ananus | 36-37 | |
| 4 | Theophilus ben Ananus | 37-41 | |
| | Simon Cantatheras ben Boethus | 41-43 | |
| 5 | Matthias ben Ananus | 43 | |
| | Elioneus ben Simon Cantatheras | 43-44 | |
| | Jonathan ben Ananus | 44 | (restored) |
| | Josephus ben Camydu | 44-46 | |
| | Ananias ben Nebedeus | 46-58 ³ | |
| | Jonathan | 58 ⁴ | (Ben Ananus restored?) |
| | Ishmael ben Fabus | 58-62 ⁵ | |
| | Joseph Cabi ben Simon | 62-63 | |
| 6 | Ananus ben Ananus | 63 | Had James the Just stoned |
| | Joshua ben Damneus | 63 | |
| | Joshua ben Gamla | 63-64 ⁶ | |
| | Mattathias ben Theophilus | 65-66 | |
| | Phannias ben Samuel | 67-70 | |

Herodian Dynasty 37 BCE-92CE

| | Herod | ruled | Territory or incident |
|---|------------------|--------------|---|
| 1 | Herod the Great | 37 BCE–4 CE | Built temple, slaughters innocents |
| 2 | Herod Archelaus | 4 BCE– 6 CE | ethnarch of Samaria, Judea, and Idumea |
| 3 | Herod Antipas | 4 BCE– 39 CE | tetrarch of Galilee and Peraea: kills Baptist, mocks Jesus |
| 3 | Herod Philip II | 4 BCE– 34 CE | tetrarch of Iturea, Trachonitis, and Batanaea |
| | Herod Philip I | 27 BCE–33 CE | no territory , father of Salome (Mark 6:21-29) |
| 4 | Herod Agrippa | 41–44 CE | Roman client King of Judea, Kills James (Acts 12) |
| 5 | Herod of Chalcis | 41–48 CE | king of Chalcis |
| 6 | Herod Agrippa II | 48–c. 92 CE | ruled Chalcis (See Paul's defence in Acts 25) ⁷ |

² Son-in-law of the high priest Ananus ben Seth

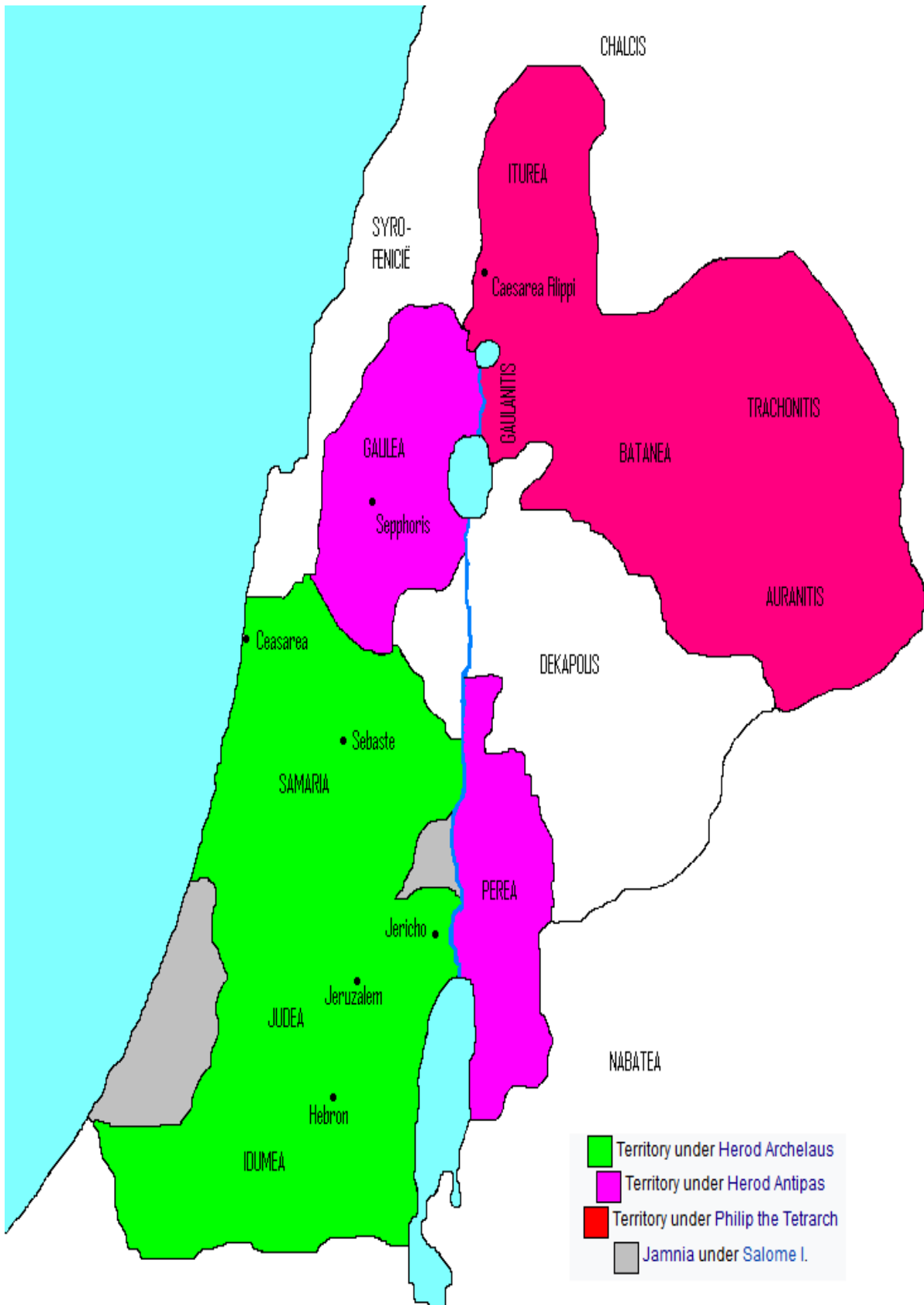
³ Jos. Antiq. 20,5,2

⁴ Jos. Antiq. 20,8,5

⁵ Restored?

⁶ His wife Martha belonged to family of Boethus

⁷ Herodian kingship continued in Northern Levant until 92, when the last Herodian monarch, Agrippa II, died and Rome assumed full power over his domain.



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